

Erläuterung zu den Risikofaktoren (www.ctc-info.de)

Literaturnachweise und weiterführende Literatur zum Thema:

- Ahmed, S., Bush, P., Davidson, F., & Iannotti, R. (1984, November). *Predicting children's use and intentions to use abusable substances*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, Anaheim.
- Alexander, G., Massey, R., Gibbs, T., & Altekroese, J. (1985). Firearm-related fatalities: An epidemiologic assessment of violent death. *American Journal of Public Health*, 75, 165-168.
- American Psychological Association. (1993). *Violence and youth: Psychology's response*. Washington, D.C.
- Bachman, J. G., Johnston, L. D., & O'Malley, P. M. (1981). Smoking, drinking, and drug use among American high school students: Correlates and trends 1975-1979. *American Journal of Public Health*, 71 (1), 59-69.
- Barnes, G. M., & Welte, J. W. (1986). Patterns and predictors of alcohol use among 7-12th grade students in New York state. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 47, 53-62.
- Battin, S. R., Hill, K. G., Abbott, R. D., Catalano, R. F., & Hawkins, J. D. (1998). The contribution of gang membership to delinquency beyond delinquent friends. *Criminology*, 36 (1), 93-115.
- Battin-Pearson, S. R., Hawkins, J. D., Thornberry, T. P., & Krohn, M. D. (1998). Gang membership, delinquent peers, and delinquent behavior. *Juvenile Justice Bulletin*, October 1998, 1-10.
- Bohman, M. (1978). Some genetic aspects of alcoholism and criminality. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 35, 269-276.
- Botvin, G. J., Baker, E., Dusenbury, L., Botvin, E. M., & Diaz, T. (1995). Long-term follow-up results of a randomized drug abuse prevention trial in a white middleclass population. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 273 (14), 1106-1112.
- Botvin, G. J., Baker, E., Filazzola, A. D., & Botvin, E. M. (1990). A cognitive-behavioral approach to substance abuse prevention: One-year follow-up. *Addictive Behaviors*, 15 (1), 47-63.
- Brook, J. S., Brook, D. W., Gordon, A. S., Whiteman, M., & Cohen, P. (1990). The psychosocial etiology of adolescent drug use: A family interactional approach. *Genetic, Social, and General Psychology Monographs*, 116 (2), 111-267.
- Brook, J. S., Gordon, A. S., Whiteman, M., & Cohen, P. (1986). Some models and mechanisms for explaining the impact of maternal and adolescent characteristics on adolescent stage of drug use. *Developmental Psychology*, 22 (4), 460-467.
- Bursik, R., & Webb, J. (1982). Community change and patterns of delinquency. *American Journal of Sociology*, 99, 24-42.
- Cairns, R., Cairns, B., Neckerman, H., Gest, S., & Gairepy, J. (1988). Social networks and aggressive behavior: Peer support or peer rejection? *Developmental Psychology*, 24, 815-823.
- Cloninger, C. R., Bohman, M., Sigvardsson, S., & von Knorring, A. L. (1985). Psychopathology in adopted-out children of alcoholics: The Stockholm Adoption Study. In M. Galanter (Ed.), *Recent Developments in Alcoholism*, Vol. 3 (pp. 37-51). New York: Plenum Press.
- Coie, J. D., & Krehbiel, G. (1984). Effects of academic tutoring on the social status of low-achieving, socially rejected children. *Child Development*, 55, 1465-1478.
- Cook, P., & Tauchen, G. (1982). The effect of liquor taxes on heavy drinking. *Bell Journal of Economics*, 13, 379-390.

- Elliott, D. S., Huizinga, D., & Ageton, S. S. (1985). *Explaining delinquency and drug use*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Elliott, D., Huizinga, D., & Menard, S. (1989). *Multiple problem youth: Delinquency, substance use and mental health problems*. New York: Springer-Verlag.
- Eron, L. D., & Huesmann, L. R. (1987). Television as a source of maltreatment of children. *School Psychology Review, 16* (2), 195-202.
- Farrington, D. P. (1989). Early predictors of adolescent aggression and adult violence. *Violence and Victims, 4*, 79-100.
- Farrington, D. P. (2003). Key results from the first forty years of the Cambridge Study in Delinquent Development. In T. P. Thornberry & M. D. Krohn (Eds.), *Taking stock of delinquency: An overview of findings from contemporary longitudinal studies*. New York: Kluwer/Plenum Press.
- Farrington, D., Loeber, R., Elliott, D., Hawkins, J., Kandel, D., Klein, M., McCord, J., Rowe, D., & Tremblay, R. (1990). Advancing knowledge about the onset of delinquency and crime. In B. Lahey & A. Kazdin (Eds.), *Advances in Clinical Child Psychology, 13*, 283-342. New York: Plenum Press.
- Farrington, D. (1991). Childhood aggression and adult violence. In D. Pepler & K. Rubin, (Eds.), *The Development and Treatment of Childhood Aggression*. Hillsdale, NY: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Fingerhut, L., Kleinman, J., Godfrey, E., & Rosenberg, H. (1991). Firearm mortality among children, youth and young adults 1-34 years of age, trends and current status: United States, 1979-88. *Monthly Vital Statistics Report, 39* (11, Suppl.), 1-15.
- Gorsuch, R., & Butler, M. (1976). Initial drug abuse: A review of predisposing social psychological factors. *Psychological Bulletin, 83*, 120-137.
- Gottfredson, G. (1988). *Issues in adolescent drug use*. Unpublished final report to the U.S. Department of Justice. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University, Center for Research on Elementary and Middle Schools.
- Gottfredson, D.C. (2001). *Schools and Delinquency*, Cambridge University Press,
- Goodwin, D. (1985): Alcoholism and genetics: The sins of the fathers, *Archives of General Psychiatry, 42*, 171 - 174
- Greenwood, C. R., Terry, B., Utley, C. A., Montagna, D., & Walker, D. (1993). Achievement, placement, and services: Middle school benefits of classwide peer tutoring used at the elementary school. *School Psychology Review, 22*, 497-516.
- Hansen, W., Graham, J., Shelton, D. R., Flay, B. R., & Johnson, C. A. (1987). The consistency of peer and parent influences on tobacco, alcohol, and marijuana use among young adolescents. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine, 17*, 135 - 154
- Hawkins, J., & Lam, T. (1987). Teacher practices, social development, and delinquency. In J. Burchard & S. Burchard (Eds.), *Prevention of Delinquent Behavior*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Hawkins, J. D., Catalano, R. F., & Miller, J. Y. (1992). Risk and protective factors for alcohol and other drug problems in adolescence and early adulthood: Implications for substance abuse prevention. *Psychological Bulletin, 112* (1), 64-105.
- Hawkins, J. D., Catalano, R. F., Morrison, D. M., O'Donnell, J., Abbott, R., & Day, L. E. (1992). The Seattle Social Development Project: Effects of the first four years on protective factors and problem behaviors. In J. McCord & R. E. Tremblay (Eds.), *Preventing antisocial behavior: Interventions from birth through adolescence* (pp. 139-161). New York: Guilford Press.

- Hawkins, J. D., Herrenkohl, T., Farrington, D. P., Brewer, D., Catalano, R. F., & Harachi, T. W. (1998). A review of predictors of youth violence. In R. Loeber & D. P. Farrington (Eds.), *Serious and violent juvenile offenders: Risk factors and successful interventions* (pp. 106-146). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Herting, J. R., & Guest, A. M. (1985). Components of satisfaction with local areas in the metropolis. *Sociological Quarterly*, 26 (1), 99-116.
- Holder, H. D., & Blose, J. O. (1987). Impact of changes in distilled spirits availability on apparent consumption: A time series analysis of liquor-by-the-drink. *British Journal of Addiction*, 82, 623-631.
- Huesmann, L., & Eron, L. (1986). The development of aggression in American children as a consequence of television violence viewing. In L. Huesmann & L. Eron (Eds.), *Television and the Aggressive Child: A Cross-National Comparison*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Huesmann, L. R., & Miller, L. S. (1994). Long-term effects of repeated exposure to media violence in childhood. In L. R. Huesmann (Ed.), *Aggressive behavior: Current perspectives* (pp. 153-186). New York: Plenum Press.
- Jessor, R. (1976). Predicting time of onset of marijuana use: A developmental study of high school use. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 44, 125-134.
- Jessor, R., & Jessor, S. L. (1977). *Problem behavior and psychosocial development: A longitudinal study of youth*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press.
- Johnson, G. M., Schontz, F. C., & Locke, T. P. (1984). Relationships between adolescent drug use and parental drug behaviors. *Adolescence*, 19 (74), 295-299.
- Johnston, L. D., O'Malley, P. M., & Bachman, J. G. (1985). *Use of illicit and illicit drugs by America's high school students, 1975-1984*. Rockville, MD: NIDA.
- Kandel, D. B. (1982). Epidemiological and psychosocial perspectives on adolescent drug use. *Journal of the Academy of Child Psychiatry*, 21, 328-347.
- Kandel, D. B., & Andrews, K. (1987). Processes of adolescent socialization by parents and peers. *International Journal of the Addictions*, 22 (4), 319-342.
- Kandel, D. B., & Davies, M. (1991). Cocaine use in a national sample of U.S. youth (NLSY): Ethnic patterns, progression, and predictors. In S. Schober & C. Schade (Eds.), *The epidemiology of cocaine use and abuse* (NIDA research monograph 110, ADM 91-1787, pp. 151-188). Washington, DC: USGPO.
- Kandel, D. B., Kessler, R. C., & Margulies, R. S. (1978). Antecedents of adolescent initiation into stages of drug use: A developmental analysis. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 7 (1), 13-40.
- Kellam, S., & Brown, H. (1982). Social adaptational and psychological antecedents of adolescent psychopathology ten years later. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University.
- Kellam, S. G., & Rebok, G. W. (1992). Building developmental and etiological theory through epidemiologically based preventive intervention trials. In J. McCord & R. E. Tremblay (Eds.), *Preventing antisocial behavior: Interventions from birth through adolescence* (pp. 162-195). New York: Guilford Press.
- Kellerman, A., Rivara, F., Rushforth, N., Banton, J., Reay, D., Francisco, J., Locci, A., Prodzienski, J., Hackman, B., & Somes, G. (1993). Gun ownership as a risk factor for homicide in the home. *The New England journal of medicine* (15):1084-91.
- Krosnick, J. A., & Judd, C. M. (1982). Transitions in social influence at adolescence: Who induces cigarette smoking? *Developmental Psychology*, 18 (3), 359-368.

Lally, J. R., Mangione, P. L., & Honig, A. S. (1988). The Syracuse University Family Development Research Program: Longrange impact of an early intervention with low-income children and their families. In D. R. Powell (Ed.), *Parent Education as Early Childhood Intervention: Emerging Directions in Theory, Research, and Practice, Vol. 3. Annual Advances in Applied Developmental Psychology* (pp. 79-104). Norwood, NJ: Ablex.

Lerner, J. V. & Vicary, J. R. (1984). Difficult temperament and drug use: Analyses from the New York longitudinal study. *Journal of Drug Education*, 14 (1), 1-8.

Levy, D., & Sheflin, N. (1985). The demand for alcoholic beverages: An aggregate timeseries analysis. *Journal of Public Policy and Marketing*, 4, 47-54.

Liaw, F., Meisels, S. J., & Brooks-Gunn, J. (1995). The effects of experience of early intervention on low birth weight, premature children: The Infant Health and Development Program. *Early Childhood Research Quarterly*, 10 (4), 405-431.

Lipsey, M. W., & Derzon, J. H. (1998). Predictors of violent or serious delinquency in adolescence and early adulthood: A synthesis of longitudinal research. In R. Loeber & D. P. Farrington (Eds.), *Serious and violent juvenile offenders: Risk factors and successful interventions* (pp. 86-105). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Loeber, R. (1988). Natural histories of conduct problems, delinquency, and associated substance use: Evidence for developmental progressions. In B. Lahey & A. Kazdin (Eds.), *Advances in Clinical Psychology*, 11, 73-124. New York: Plenum Press.

Loeber, R., & Dishion, T. (1984). Boys who fight at home and school: Family conditions influencing cross-setting consistency. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 52, 759-68.

Loeber, R., & Stouthamer-Loeber, M. (1998). Development of juvenile aggression and violence: Some common misconceptions and controversies. *American Psychologist*, 53, 242-259.

Lonczak, H. S., Abbott, R. D., Hawkins, J. D., Kosterman, R., & Catalano, R. F. (2002). Effects of the Seattle Social Development Project on sexual behavior, pregnancy, birth, and sexually transmitted disease outcomes by age 21 years. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine*, 156 (5), 438-447.

Maguin, E., & Loeber, R. (1996). Academic performance and delinquency. In M. Tonry (Ed.), *Crime and justice: A review of research*, Vol. 20 (pp. 145-264). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Murray, C. (1983). The physical environment and community control of crime. In J. Wilson (Ed.), *Crime and Public Policy*, (pp. 107-122). San Francisco: Institute for Contemporary Studies.

Moffitt, T. E. (1993). Adolescence-limited and life-course-persistent antisocial behavior: A developmental taxonomy. *Psychological Review*, 100, 674-701.

Nagin, D., & Tremblay, R. E. (1999). Trajectories of boys' physical aggression, opposition, and hyperactivity on the path to physically violent and nonviolent juvenile delinquency. *Child Development*, 70, 1181-1196.

Najaka, S. S., Gottfredson, D. C., & Wilson, D. B. (2001). A meta-analytic inquiry into the relationship between selected risk factors and problem behavior. *Prevention Science*, 2 (4), 257-271.

National Research Council. (1993). *Losing generations: Adolescents in high-risk settings*. Panel on the High Risk Youth, Committee on Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.

Newcomb, M. D., & Bentler, P. M. (1986). Substance use and ethnicity: Differential impact of peer and adult models. *Journal of Psychology*, 120 (1), 83-95.

Patterson, G., & Dishion, T. (1985). Contributions of families and peers to delinquency. *Criminology*, 23, 63-77.

- Peterson, P., Hawkins, J., Abbott, R., & Catalano, R. (1994). Disentangling the effects of parental drinking, family management, and parental alcohol norms on current drinking by black and white adolescents. *Journal of Research on Adolescents*, 4, 203-227.
- Rachal, J. V., Guess, L. L., Hubbard, R. L., & Maisto, S. A. (1982). Facts for planning no. 4: Alcohol misuse by adolescents. *Alcohol Health and Research World*, 6 (3), 61-68.
- Ramey, C. T., Bryant, D. M., Wasik, B. H., Sparling, J. J., Fendt, K. H., & LaVange, L. M. (1992). Infant Health and Development Program for low birth weight, premature infants: Program elements, family participation, and child intelligence. *Pediatrics*, 89 (3), 454-465.
- Reiss, A. J., & Roth, J. A. (1991). *Understanding and preventing violence* (Vol. 1). Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Robins, L. N. (1978). Sturdy childhood predictors of adult antisocial behaviour: Replications from longitudinal studies. *Psychological Medicine*, 8 (4), 611-622.
- Robins, L. N. (1984). The natural history of adolescent drug use. *American Journal of Public Health*, 74 (7), 656-657.
- Robins, L. N., & Ratcliff, K. S. (1979). Risk factors in the continuation of antisocial behavior into adulthood. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 7 (1), 96-116.
- Robins, L., & Przybeck, T. (1985). Age of onset of drug use as a factor in drug and other disorders. In C. Jones & R. Battjes (Eds.), *Etiology of Drug Abuse: Implications for Prevention* (pp. 178-192). (NIDA Research Monograph No. 56, DHHS Publication No. ADM 85-1335). Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Rutter, M., & Giller, H. (1983). *Juvenile delinquency: Trends and perspectives*. New York: Penguin.
- Saffer, H., & Grossman, M. (1987). Beer taxes, the legal drinking age, and youth motor vehicle fatalities. *Journal of Legal Studies*, 16, 351-374.
- Sampson, R. J. (1986). Crime in cities: The effects of formal and informal social control. In A. J. Reiss & M. Tonry (Eds.), *Crime and justice: An annual review of research*, Vol. 8. *Communities and crime* (pp. 271-311). Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Sampson, R. J. (1997). Neighborhoods and violent crime: a multilevel study of collective efficacy. *Science*, 277 (5328), 918-925.
- Sampson, R. J., & Lauritsen, J. L. (1994). Violent victimization and offending: Individual-, situational-, and community-level risk factors. In A. J. Reiss & J. A. Roth (Eds.), *Understanding and preventing violence*, Vol. 3. *Social influence* (pp. 1-114). Washington, DC: National Academy Press.
- Shedler, J., & Block, J. (1990). Adolescent drug use and psychological health: A longitudinal inquiry. *American Psychologist*, 45 (5), 612-630.
- Slavin, R. E. (1983). When does cooperative learning increase student achievement? *Psychological Bulletin*, 94, 429-445.
- Slavin, R. E. (1990). *Cooperative learning: Theory, research and practice*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Smith, G. M., & Fogg, C. P. (1978). Psychological predictors of early use, late use, and nonuse of marihuana among teenage students. In D. B. Kandel (Ed.), *Longitudinal research on drug use: Empirical findings and methodological issues* (pp. 101-113). Washington, DC: Hemisphere.
- Spoth, R., Redmond, C., & Lepper, H. (1999). Alcohol initiation outcomes of universal family-focused preventive interventions: One- and two-year follow-ups of a controlled study. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol Supplement*, 13, 103-111.

Spoth, R., Redmond, C., & Shin, C. (2001). Randomized trial of brief family interventions for general populations: Adolescent substance use outcomes four years following baseline. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 69, 627-642.

Spoth, R., Redmond, C., & Shin, C. (1998). Direct and indirect latent-variable parenting outcomes of two universal family-focused preventive interventions: Extending a public health-oriented research base. *Journal of Consulting Clinical Psychology*, 66, 385-399.

Thornberry, T. (1994). *Violent families and youth violence*. (Fact Sheet #21). Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.

Thornberry, T. P. (1998). Membership in youth gangs and involvement in serious and violent offending. In R. Loeber & D. P. Farrington (Eds.), *Serious and violent juvenile offenders: Risk factors and successful interventions* (pp. 147-166). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Wilson, J., & Hernstein, R. (1985). *Crime and human nature*. New York: Simon and Schuster.

Wintenute, G. (1987). Firearms as a cause of death in the United States, 1920-1982. *The Journal of Trauma*, 27, 532-536.